

# Does the English record say what was said in Arabic?

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ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE. Fictional extract. Not taken from any real case, client or recording.

| MATTER (FICTIONAL)           | SPEAKER       | MATERIAL COMPARED                                    | POINTS FOUND |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Asylum substantive interview | Yemeni Arabic | Audio recording against the English interview record | 4            |

## Findings

| 1 · 00:14:32                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                              | ADDED CHARACTERISATION                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ARABIC AS SPOKEN<br>أخذوني من البيت وما قالوا لي ليش                                                                                                                                   | ENGLISH AS RECORDED<br>“They arrested me at home and did not give a reason.” | SUGGESTED RENDERING<br>“They took me from the house and didn’t tell me why.” |
| Why it matters. The speaker did not say “arrested” or say who took him. “Arrested” adds a formal, official act that the Arabic does not contain, and a decision-maker may build on it. |                                                                              |                                                                              |

| 2 · 00:31:05                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                        | DROPPED QUALIFIER                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ARABIC AS SPOKEN<br>يمكن كان في شهر رجب، ما أتذكر بالضبط                                                                                                                                                                                         | ENGLISH AS RECORDED<br>“It was in the month of Rajab.” | SUGGESTED RENDERING<br>“Maybe it was in the month of Rajab. I don’t remember exactly.” |
| Why it matters. A hedged estimate becomes a firm date. If a later statement gives a different month, the account can look inconsistent when it was never contradictory. A Hijri month also needs converting to the Gregorian calendar with care. |                                                        |                                                                                        |

| 3 · 00:52:40                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                            | NOT KNOWING RECORDED AS NOT REMEMBERING |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| ARABIC AS SPOKEN<br>ما أعرف                                                                                                                                                                                  | ENGLISH AS RECORDED<br>“I don’t remember.” | SUGGESTED RENDERING<br>“I don’t know.”  |
| Why it matters. In answer to “Who gave the order?”, “I don’t know” states a lack of knowledge. “I don’t remember” implies he once knew and has forgotten, which can be read as evasion or unreliable memory. |                                            |                                         |

| 4 · 01:18:20                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                           | PASSAGE NOT SUPPORTED BY THE AUDIO                                                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ARABIC AS SPOKEN<br>Place name unclear on the recording                                                                                                                                          | ENGLISH AS RECORDED<br>“We then moved to [village name].” | SUGGESTED RENDERING<br>Record as unclear. The audible sounds fit more than one place. |
| Why it matters. A misheard place name can later be tested against country information and produce a false credibility point. It should be confirmed with the client rather than entered as fact. |                                                           |                                                                                       |

**Summary.** Findings 2 and 3 are the points most capable of being read as inconsistency or evasion. Finding 1 adds an official act the Arabic does not contain. Finding 4 should be put to the client before the record is relied on.

**Scope and status.** Independent linguistic analysis for the instructing solicitor’s consideration. It is not expert evidence for any court or tribunal. This sample shows the format of a real note: timestamp, Arabic as spoken, English as recorded, suggested rendering, and why it matters.

Arabic Interview Record Review: £100 per hour of time spent, written estimate agreed first

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